

Key to the chapters

This file gives of each contribution the authors, title, page number in the printed version (these page numbers are also displayed in the CD-ROM texts), and the file names used in the CD-ROM version. The high-quality images are stored in the directory (folder) IMAGES where subdirectories named identical to the file names contain the image files.

I Physical and Chemical Mechanisms

Authors	Title	Page	File name
B. Jähne	Impact of Quantitative Visualization and Image Processing on the Study of Small-Scale Air-Sea Interaction	3	1_01
D. B. King, W. J. DeBryun, M. Zheng, and E. S. Saltzman	Uncertainties in the Molecular Diffusion Coefficient of Gases in Water for Use in the Estimation of Air-Sea Exchange	13	1_02
S. Emerson	Enhanced Transport of Carbon dioxide During Gas Exchange	23	1_03
E. V. Yakushev and G. E. Mikhailovsky	Mathematical Modeling of the Influence of Marine Biota on the Carbon Dioxide Ocean-Atmosphere Exchange in High Latitudes	37	1_04
P. Prinós, M. Atmane, and J. George	Gas Flux Measurements and Modelling below an Air-Water Interface	49	1_05
D. K. Woolf	Vertical Mixing in the Upper Ocean and Air-Sea Gas Transfer	59	1_06
J. George, B. Caussade, and L. Masbernat	Conceptual Modelling of Interfacial Gas-Liquid Mass Transfer	69	1_07
C. R. Chu and G. H. Jirka	Reaeration in Combined Wind-Stream Driven Flows	79	1_08
D. B. Moog and G. H. Jirka	Macroroughness Effects on Stream Reaeration	89	1_09
D. B. Moog and G. H. Jirka	Analysis of Reaeration Equations Using Mean Multiplicative Error	101	1_10

II Waves and Turbulence

Authors	Title	Page	File name
M. L. Banner and W. L. Peirson	An Observational Study of the Aqueous Surface Layer Structure Beneath a Wind-Driven Air-Water Interface	115	2_01
F. Hering, D. Wierzimok, and B. Jähne	Measurements of Enhanced Turbulence in Short Wind-Induced Water Waves	125	2_02
E. A. Cowen, S. G. Monismith, and J. R. Koseff	Digital Particle Tracking Velocimetry Measurements Very Near a Free-Surface	135	2_03
J. Dieter, F. Hering, R. Bremeyer, and B. Jähne	Measurements of Velocity Profiles in the Aqueous Boundary Layer at a Wind-Driven Water Surface	145	2_04
P. A. Hwang	Spatial Measurements of Small-Scale Ocean Waves	153	2_05
J. Klinke and B. Jähne	Measurements of Short Ocean Waves during the MBL ARI West Coast Experiment	165	2_06

III Breaking Waves and Bubbles

Authors	Title	Page	File name
Y. Toba and H. Kawamura	Wind-Wave Coupled Downward-Bursting Boundary Layer Below the Sea Surface - In Relation to Penetration Depth of Bubble Clouds	177	3_01
D. K. Woolf	Energy Dissipation through Wave Breaking and the Air-Sea Exchange of Gases	185	3_02
C. Kraan, W. A. Oost, and P. A. E. M. Janssen	Whitecap Measurements and Whitecap Dissipation Modelling	197	3_03
W. E. Asher, B. J. Higgins, L. M. Karle, P. J. Farley, C. R. Sherwood, W. W. Gardiner, R. Wanninkhof, H. Chen, T. Lantry, M. Steckley, E. C. Monahan, Q. Wang, P. M. Smith	Measurement of Gas Transfer, Whitecap Coverage, and Brightness Temperature in a Surf Pool: An Overview of WABEX-93	205	3_04
Q. Wang, E. C. Monahan, W. E. Asher, and P. M. Smith	Correlations of Whitecap Coverage and Gas Transfer Velocity with Microwave Brightness Temperature for Plunging and Spilling Breaking Waves	217	3_05
W. E. Asher, L. M. Karle, B. J. Higgins, P. J. Farley, I. S. Leifer, and E. C. Monahan	The Effect of Bubble Plume Size on the Parameterization of Air-Sea Water Gas Transfer Velocities	227	3_06
R. Wanninkhof, W. E. Asher, and E. C. Monahan	The Influence of Bubbles on Air-Water Gas Exchange: Results from Gas Transfer Experiments during WABEX-93	239	3_07
A. S. Ogston, C. R. Sherwood, and W. E. Asher	Estimation of Turbulence-Dissipation Rates and Gas-Transfer Velocities in a Surf Pool: Analysis of the Results from WABEX-93	255	3_08
Ira S. Leifer, William E. Asher, and Paul J. Farley	A Validation Study of Bubble Mediated Air-Sea Gas Transfer Modeling for Trace Gases	269	3_09
W. K. Melville, E. Terrill, and L. Ding	Field Measurements of Air Entrainment by Breaking Waves	285	3_10
D. Farmer	Breaking Waves, Bubbles and Langmuir Circulation: a Measurement Strategy for Studying Bubble Enhanced Air-Sea Gas Transfer	297	3_11
M.-Y. Su and J. Cartmill	Effects of Salinity on Breaking Wave Generated Void Fraction and Bubble Size Spectra	305	3_12
A. Gnanadesikan	Effects of Waves and Heat Fluxes on Bubble Patch Structure and Gas Exchange	313	3_13
G. de Leeuw and L. H. Cohen	Bubble Size Distributions in Coastal Seas	325	3_14
M. R. Loewen, M. A. O'Dor, and M. G. Skafel	Laboratory Measurements of Bubble Size Distributions Beneath Breaking Waves	337	3_15
P. Geißler and B. Jähne	Measurements of Bubble Size Distributions with an Optical Technique Based on Depth from Focus	351	3_16
W. R. McGillis, E. J. Bock, and N. M. Frew	Mass Transfer from Gas Bubbles in Fresh and Seawater	363	3_17

IV Measuring Technology; Reaeration

Authors	Title	Page	File name
M. D. DeGrandpre, W. R. McGillis, N. M. Frew, and E. J. Bock	Laboratory Measurements of Seawater CO ₂ Gas Fluxes	375	4_01
C. McNeil, D. Farmer, M. Trevorrow, and B. Johnson	Development and Testing of In Situ N ₂ , O ₂ and Gas Tension Sensors for Oceanographic Studies	385	4_02
B. E. Boumansour, H. Jupsin, and J.-L. Vassel	Propane as a Tracer Gas for Reaeration Tests	393	4_03
H. Haußecker, S. Reinelt, and B. Jähne	Heat as a Proxy Tracer for Gas Exchange Measurements in the Field: Principles and Technical Realization	405	4_04
W. McKeown	Radiometric Measurement of Diffusion Zone Thickness	415	4_05
J. S. Smith, K. T. Valsaraj, and L. J. Thibodeaux	An Innovative Air-Water Exchange Process for the Treatment of Waste Waters	425	4_06
T. Etoh and K. Takehara	Development of Visualization Techniques for Motion of Surface Water Induced by Collision of a Vortex Ring	435	4_07
T. Etoh and K. Takehara	High-Speed Video Capture of the Motion of Surface Water Induced by the Collision of a Droplet and the Collapse of a Bubble	447	4_08
P. T. Weiss, J. S. Gulliver	A Bubbleless Hollow Fiber Membrane Aerator for Surface Waters	461	4_09
Y. Hosoi and H. Murakami	Model of Reaeration at Permeable Breakwaters	473	4_10

V Laboratory Measurements

Authors	Title	Page	File name
E. C. Monahan, Q. Wang, and M. B. Wilson	UConn's Sea Surface Physics Laboratory	487	5_01
D. B. Moog and G. H. Jirka	Tilting Wind-Water Tunnel	495	5_02
P. van Vliet, F. Hering, and B. Jähne	Delft Hydraulic's Large Wind-Wave Flume	499	5_03
W. J. Cooper, M. A. Donelan, and M. Alae	Gas Transfer Flume Facility at CCIW	503	5_04
D. Schmundt, T. Münsterer, H. Lauer and B. Jähne	The circular wind/wave facilities at the University of Heidelberg	505	5_05
W. E. Asher and R. Wanninkhof	The Effect of Breaking Waves on the Analysis of Dual-Tracer Gas Exchange Measurements	517	5_06
N. M. Frew, E. J. Bock, W. R. McGillis, A. V. Karachintsev, T. Hara, T. Münsterer, and B. Jähne	Variation of Air-Water Gas Transfer with Wind Stress and Surface Viscoelasticity	529	5_07
F. J. Ocampo-Torres, M. A. Donelan	On the Influence of Fetch and the Wave Field on the CO ₂ Transfer Process: Laboratory Measurements	543	5_08
S. Komori and T. Shimada	Gas Transfer across a Wind-Driven Air-Water Interface and the Effects of Sea Water on CO ₂ Transfer	553	5_09
W. N. L. Roma	Surface Deformation Measurement with Optical Sensor and Correlation with Reaeration Coefficient	571	5_10
S. Kakuno, M. Saitoh, Y. Nakata, and K. Oda	The Air-Water Oxygen Transfer Coefficients with Waves Determined by Using a Modified Method	577	5_11
J. S. Gulliver and A. Tamburrino	Turbulent Surface Deformation and Their Relationship to Mass Transfer in an Open-Channel Flow	589	5_12
A. T. Jessup, C. J. Zappa, V. Hesany, M. R. Loewen, and M. G. Skafel	Dependence of the Skin Layer Recovery Rate on Heat Flux and Turbulence	601	5_13
Tetsu Hara, Erik J. Bock, Nelson M. Frew, Wade R. McGillis	Relationship between Air-Sea Gas Transfer Velocity and Surface Roughness	611	5_14
M. Alae, M. A. Donelan, and W. M. J. Strachan	Wind and Wave Effects on Mass Transfer Velocities of Halomethanes and SF ₆ Measured in a Gas Transfer Flume	617	5_15
S. R. Duke and T. J. Hanratty	Measurement of the Concentration Field Resulting from Oxygen Absorption at a Wavy Air-Water Interface	627	5_16
T. Münsterer, H. J. Mayer, and B. Jähne	Dual-Tracer Measurements of Concentration Profiles in the Aqueous Mass Boundary Layer	637	5_17
A. Hirs, L. M. Logory, S. Kim, G. M. Korenowski, and C. D. Judd	Surfactant Effects on Vortex Flows at a Free Surface and the Relation to Interfacial Gas Transfer	649	5_18
F. Minel, J. George	Hydrodynamics in a Jet-Agitated Vessel Close to the Gas-Liquid Surface	665	5_19

VI Field Measurements

Authors	Title	Page	File name
M. A. Donelan and W. M. Drennan	Direct Field Measurements of the Flux of Carbon Dioxide	677	6_01
G. J. Kunz, G. deLeeuw, S. E. Larsen, and F. Aa. Hansen	Over-Water Eddy Correlation Measurements of Fluxes of Momentum, Heat, Water Vapor and CO ₂	685	6_02
S. D. Smith, R. J. Anderson, O. Hertzman, W. A. Oost, W. Kohsiek, G. deLeeuw, and G. Kunz	New Measurements of Eddy Fluxes at the Sea Surface in ASGASEX	703	6_03
S. N. Kholouiski	Radon-222 Transfer Coefficients in Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. The Influence of Temperature and Wind	713	6_04
W. A. Oost, W. Kohsiek, G. de Leeuw, G. J. Kunz, S. D. Smith, R. J. Anderson, and O. Hertzman	On the Discrepancies between CO ₂ Flux Measurement Methods	723	6_05
E. Plate, T. Stahlschmidt, M. Schulz, and W. Dannecker	The Influence of Air-Sea-Exchange on the Partitioning of N Species during Transport over Sea	735	6_06
M. Schulz, E. Plate, T. Stahlschmidt, and W. Dannecker	The Potential of Vertical Profiling of Particulate Nitrogen Species to Investigate Air-Sea-Exchange of Nitrogen Species	745	6_07
J. J. Ridal, B. Kerman, and W. Drennan	Estimating Air-Water Transfer of Hexachlorocyclohexanes in Lake Ontario	753	6_08
H. P. J. de Wilde and J. Duyzer	Methane Emissions off the Dutch Coast: Air-Sea Concentration Differences Versus Atmospheric Gradients	763	6_09
H. Haußecker and B. Jähne	In Situ Measurements of the Air-Sea Gas Transfer Rate during the MBL/CoOP West Coast Experiment	775	6_10
J. F. Clark, P. Schlosser, H. J. Simpson, M. Stute, R. Wanninkhof, and D. T. Ho	Relationship between Gas Transfer Velocities and Wind Speeds in The Tidal Hudson River Determined by the Dual Tracer Technique	785	6_11
E. J. Bock, J. B. Edson, N. M. Frew, A. Karachintsev, W. R. McGillis, R. K. Nelson, K. Hansen, T. Hara, M. Uz, B. Jähne, J. Dieter, J. Klinke, and H. Haußecker	Description of the Science Plan for the April 1995 CoOP Experiment, 'Gas Transfer in Coastal Waters', Performed from the Research Vessel New Horizon	801	6_12
W. A. Oost	The ASGASEX'93 Experiment	811	6_13
B. D. Johnson	The Joint Global Ocean Flux Study: Role of Gas Exchange	817	6_14

VII Remote Sensing and Global Modelling

Authors	Title	Page	File name
J. Boutin and J. Etcheto	Estimating the Chemical Enhancement Effect on the Air-Sea CO ₂ Exchange Using the ERS1 Scatterometer Wind Speeds	827	7_01
P. Suntharalingam and J. L. Sarmiento	Modeling Global Air-Sea N ₂ O Fluxes. A Sensitivity Analysis of the Gas-Exchange Formulation	843	7_02
Y. Sugimori, C. Zhao, M. Akiyama, N. Itoh, and M. He	The Determination of CO ₂ Difference of Partial Pressure in the North Pacific Ocean using SST by Ship and Satellite Data	855	7_03
B. Chapron, K. Katsaros, T. Elfouhaily, D. Vandemark	A Note on Relationships between Sea Surface Roughness and Altimeter Backscatter	869	7_04
J. P. Jasper, E. L. Sikes, and J. M. Hayes	Transfer of CO ₂ from Equatorial Latitudes to High Latitudes During the Late Quaternary	879	7_05